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डॉ. सुंदर सिंह

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# EXPORT AND IMPORT MANAGEMENT

Ashu K. Garg  
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(For BBA, 5<sup>th</sup> Semester Students of Universities of Andhra Pradesh)

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Book Chapter

# MAPPING FEMINISM: UNEARTHING WOMEN'S EXISTENCE IN THE WORLD NEXUS

by

Dinesh Kumar  
Ayten Adel Abdelfattah

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## Suffering and Position of Females in Literature and Real Life

*Naveen Kumar\**

---

Structure of society is open to democracy. People must be careful and should believe in it as it opens doors to freedom for everyone. Form and structure of society should not be restricted to the limited meanings. A society has its own base or foundation and this foundation rests on man-woman relationship. The survival of one is impossible without the other. We must not live our life in a way as it is, or as it was. It must not be dominated by either of the sexes. This is repairable sensation of literature. Literature represents man-woman relationship as it sees it in real life or in imagination. Man and woman both are responsible for life. Why, then, a woman has to face unwanted problems, making facade of our society maligned? Is man too weak to clean the facade, with equity? Then, why do we call him so powerful or great?

True to my words and intention I would not like to recount the history of feminist writers, their works and pure politics of the movements but the story of woman and her suffering in literature and real life. As earlier discussed (woman faces unwanted problems, man is too weak to clean the garbage of the facade). We should not put ourselves into the basket of unhappiness which is full of torture of man against woman. She has suffered a lot, beyond expressions. We must stop this suffering, as we are in the most advance stage of our civilization. And she is a catalyst in the achievement and advancement of culture and civilization. Her ideas and thoughts are embedded in the soil of culture. She is capable

---

\* Assistant Professor of English, Shaheed Udham Singh Government College, Matak Majri, Indri, Karnal, India.

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Dr. Anil Kumar

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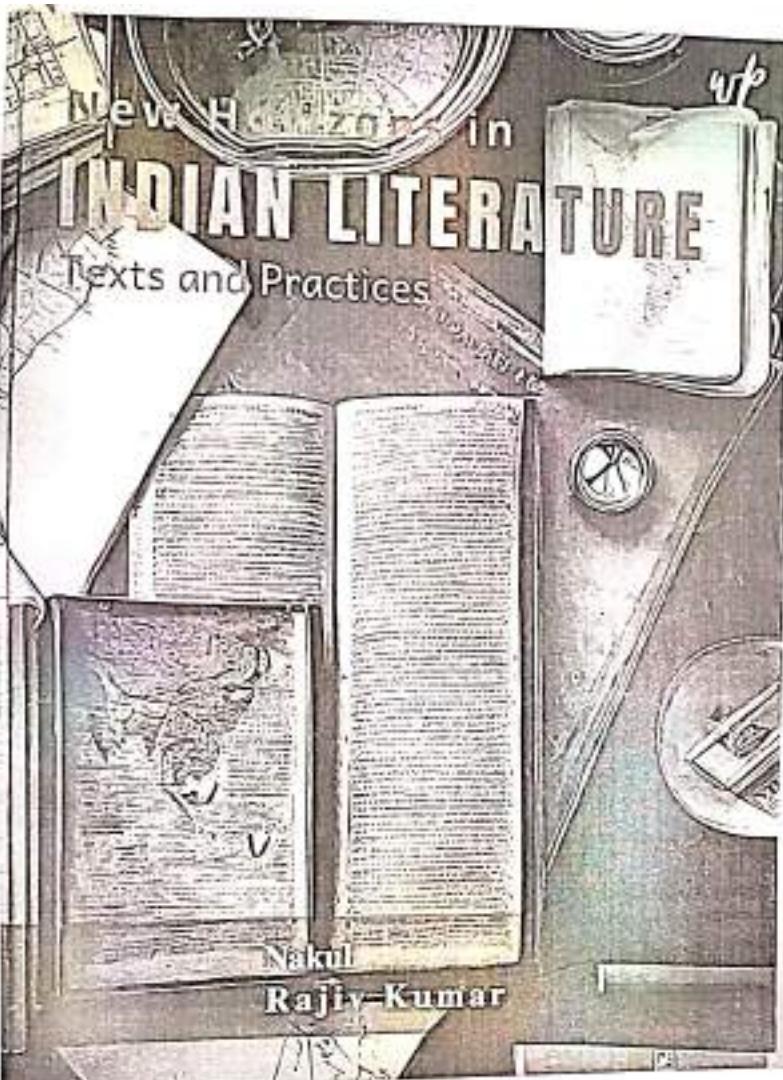
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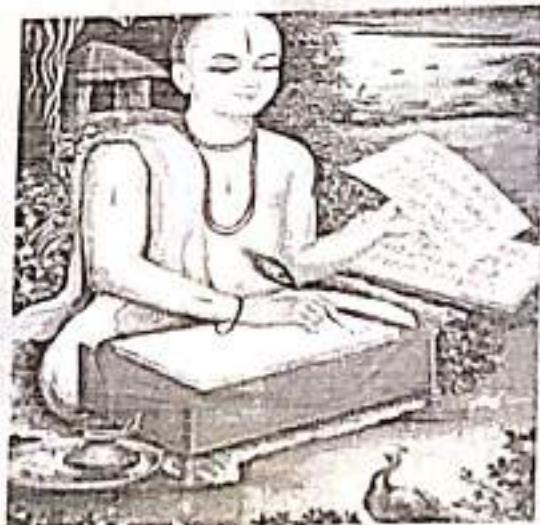
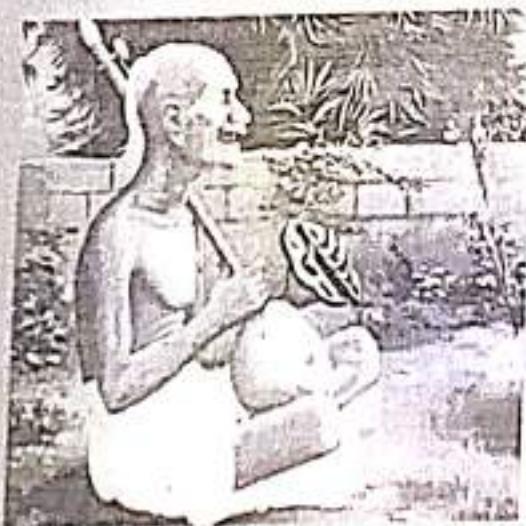
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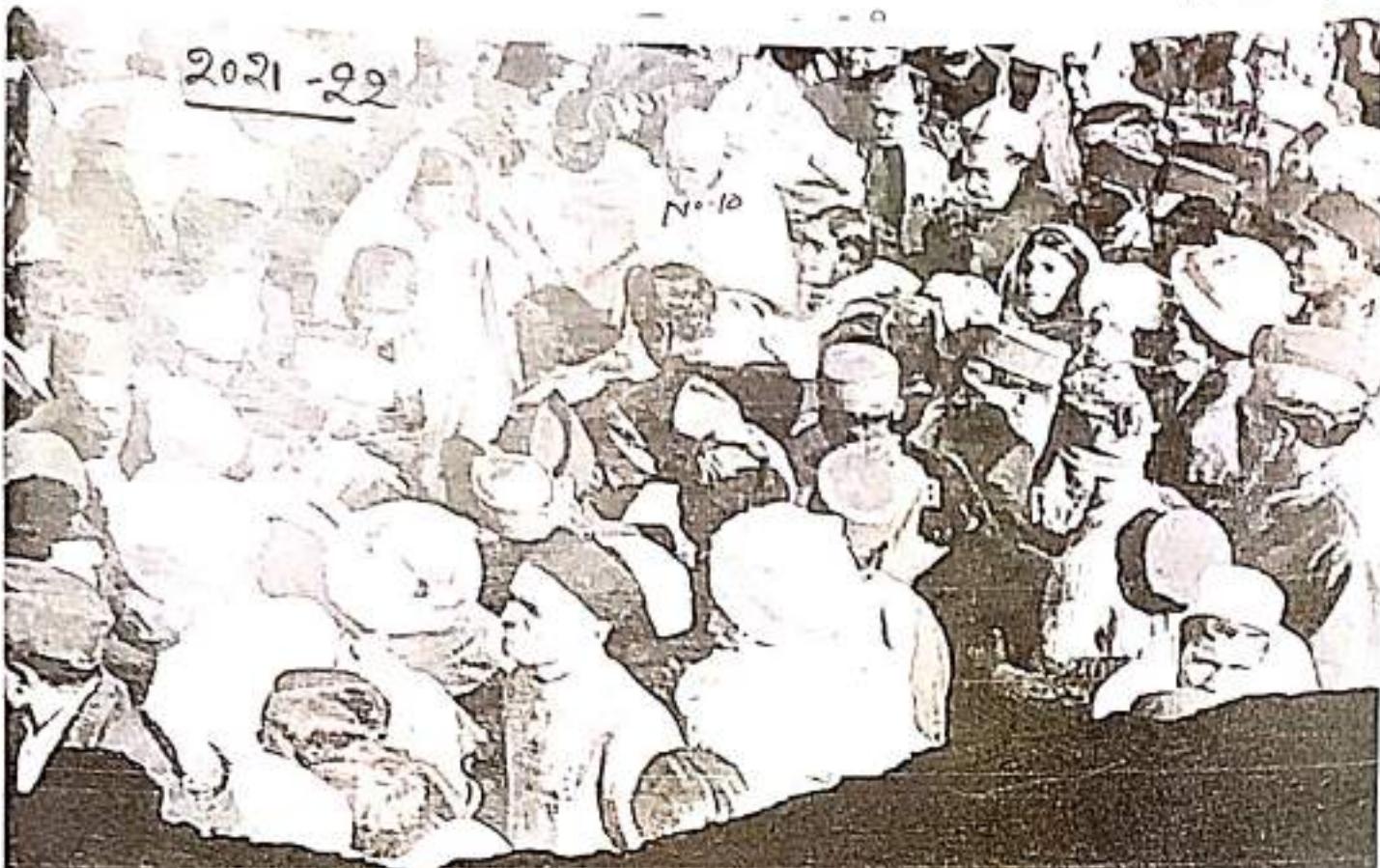
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# 17

## Land-Revenue Administration and the Conditions of the Peasantry under Colonial Punjab: A Study of the Haryana Region (1803-1947)

**Mamta Rani**

Assistant Professor in History,

*Shaheed Udham Singh Government College, Matak Majri, Karnal*

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### Introduction

The land tax has been an important source of revenue collected by rulers ever since the concept of State became a reality. The history of India bears this out. Only the designation of rival officials responsible for collecting it has differed from time to time. According to Manu, it should be one-sixth, one-eighth, or one-fourth of the crops, i.e. of the gross produce. For each village, the King was to appoint an official known as Gramika. Kautilya in his Arthashastra, mentions various forms of land tax. There were crown lands in which were either worked by hired labourers or let out to tenants who got a share (one-half) of the produce. The rate of tax was normally one-sixth of the product. So we have seen the mode of tax collecting change from

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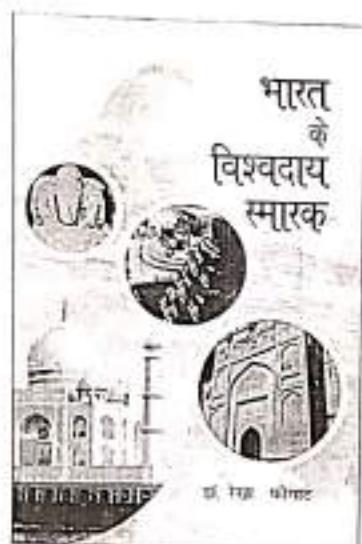
भारत के

# विश्वदाय स्मारक

भारत के विश्वदाय स्मारक

डॉ. रेखा फोगाट

डॉ. रेखा फोगाट



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## JAINA AND BUDDHIST Religions in Haryana : A Study

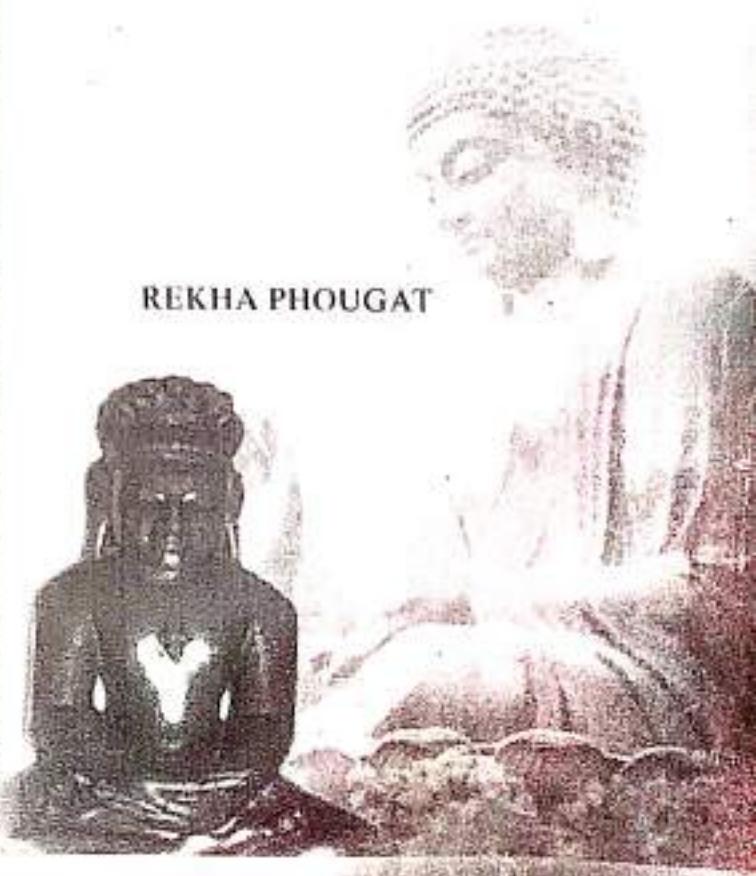
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### ABOUT THE BOOK

In India, Jainism and Buddhism, like Parvati and Shiva, are closely associated with the soil of the land in every aspect of its expansion and influence. They were the predominant religions of the state of Haryana and in fact, Haryana is the birthplace of both these great works of Indian literature. The earliest Jain Pravachanans and the philosophy of both these schools of thought laid the foundation of the religion. It has been held that the religious and spiritual teachings of Jainism, Buddhism, Guru Nanak and many other spiritual leaders have brought about a considerable change in the social and religious life of the people of Haryana. From bygone centuries, both the Master Mahavira and Buddha visited Haryana with a view to guide the people of this country. During those times, the region was led by the Saravati and the Gomti, which now still are very much in vogue and have an important place in the culture of Haryana. Haryana was a part of the Mahayana path during the period of Mahavira and Buddha visited here. This book is another attempt to give a brief account of the people of this region.

SHETRAMADAS : A COMPREHENSIVE BIOGRAPHY REKHA PHOUGAT

REKHA PHOUGAT



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Bharti

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सम्पादक

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डॉ. चन्द्रपाल पूनिया

Bharti



लोक संगीत यह संगीत है जो मीणिक परंपरा में निहित रहता है लोक संगीत जन सामान्य की भाषा में ही गाया जाता रहा है तथा जन सामान्य रूप से अनुशार उसके गाता बजाता रहा है। रचानीय वेशभूषाओं, अनुभावियों, रीढ़ि-दिवाजों परंपराओं का संबंध इसमें सहज रूप से ही होता है। लोक गीतों की शब्द व रस्ते रखनाएं किसी निश्चित क्रिया से नहीं की जाती उसकी संरचना ही गायक के नन की आवाज़ है जो उसकी तुषिपा के अनुरूप ही होती है। लोक संगीत की यह धारा तुषिपा के अनुरूप ही होती है। लोक संगीत का यह धारा कलाकार यों हृदय में स्थित होने लगती है। रस्त-तय शब्दों के सामर्थ्य या निर्वाह उसमें आपने आप ही होता है इसके लिए लोक गायक को प्रयास नहीं करना पड़ता। लोक संगीत का अपना शास्त्र न होते हुए भी यह शास्त्रीय संगीत के विरुद्ध नहीं है। कलाकार जाने अनजाने नियमों का रूप ही पालन करता है, लोक संगीत के शब्द-स्वर और लय संबोधी अपने ही नियम होते हैं। शास्त्रीय संगीत के नियम इस पर लागू नहीं होते। शब्दों द्वारा ही गीत का निर्माण होता है। उसी यो अनुरूप स्वर लय से धूनों यी संरचना होती है। यो ताल में पूर्णलोपण रही होती है। कौवल ये ही नियम लोक संगीत में परिपालित होते हैं और लोक रुदि ये अनुकूल भी होते हैं।

लोक संगीत ही वह प्राण तत्त्व है। जिसके आधार पर लोक गीत का प्रभाव दिखाई पड़ता है। लोक जीवन से अटूट संबंध रखने वाले लोक संगीत के द्विना लोक गीतों के अरितत्व को ही खतरा हो सकता है। लोक जीवन में लोक संगीत ऐसा भूला मिला रहता है कि द्विना लोक संगीत यो लोक जीवन की कल्पना करना कठिन होगा।

#### सन्दर्भ ग्रन्थ

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1 नवम्बर 1966 को हरियाणा भारत का एक राज्य बन गया, इसलिए 1 नवम्बर को हरियाणा दिवस के रूप में भी जाना जाता है। घरनान हरियाणा, वह संत्र है, जहाँ सरस्वती नदी के किनारे मैटिक सभ्यता शुरू हुई और परिपक्व हुई। यही बैद लिखे नए वर्णोंके आयों ने यहाँ पर ही उनके पवित्र भंडों का जाप किया। हरियाणा जन इतिहास 5000 साल पुराना तथा गीरव से भरा हुआ है। यही पर भगवान भी कृष्ण ने भहाभारत के मुक्त की शुरुआत में भगवद्-गीता का प्रधार किया।

हरियाणा को देवताओं का घर के रूप में भी जाना जाता है, क्योंकि हरि का अर्थ है भगवान और अजाना का अर्थ है घर। हरियाणा एक जीवन और समृद्ध सांस्कृतिक विरासत है जो आंगनुकों को बैटिक काल की अनुशूलि देता है।

**हरियाणा की कला एवं शिल्प:-** हरियाणा के हस्तशिल्प में विभिन्न प्रकार की शैली और सबसाय शामिल हैं। कला के ये कार्य अर्थात् हरियाणा के प्रसिद्ध हस्तशिल्प अपने शानदार सीदरे मूल्य के लिए पूरे साहायक प्रोफेसर, संगीत (गायन), राजकीय महिला महापियालय, बारगाल

विभिन्न अवसरों पर हरियाणा में संगीत के अनेक कार्यक्रम विद्यालित किए जाते हैं, जिसके माध्यम से हरियाणा की सांस्कृतिक विद्या-रियाज, परम्पराओं संस्कारों, वेश-भूषा के बारे में महत्वपूर्ण ज्ञानकाल प्राप्त होती है।

हरियाणा में सामाजिक और धार्मिक परम्पराओं में संगीत का प्रचलन यहाँ की सभ्यता और संस्कृति को दर्शाता है।

अन्त में यह कहना गलत न होगा कि हरियाणा का लोक संगीत हमारी सभ्यता और संस्कृति का प्रतीक है।

#### सन्दर्भ चन्द्र-सूची

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मनुष्य एक सामाजिक प्राणी है और संचार करना उसकी प्रकृति है। अपने भावों व विचारों का आदान-प्रदान करना उसकी जननजात प्रकृति है।

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जिसी भी सूचना, विद्यार या भाव को दूसरों तक पहुँचाना ही संचार या कम्प्युनिकेशन कहलाता है। एक साथ लाखों-लाखों लोगों तक एक सूचना को पहुँचाना ही संचार या जनसंचार कहलाता है। मानव संस्कृतक प्रोफेसर, संगीत (यादन), राजनीति या महाविद्यालय, करनाल

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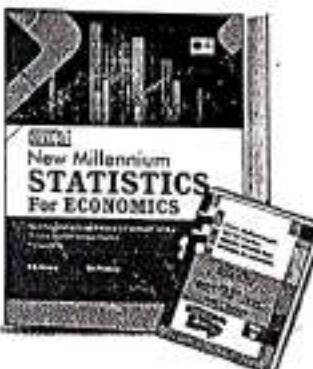
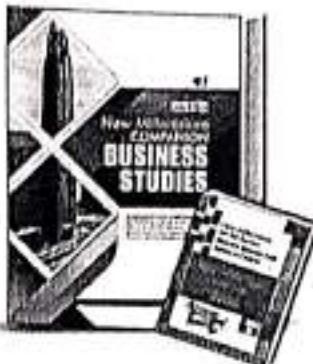
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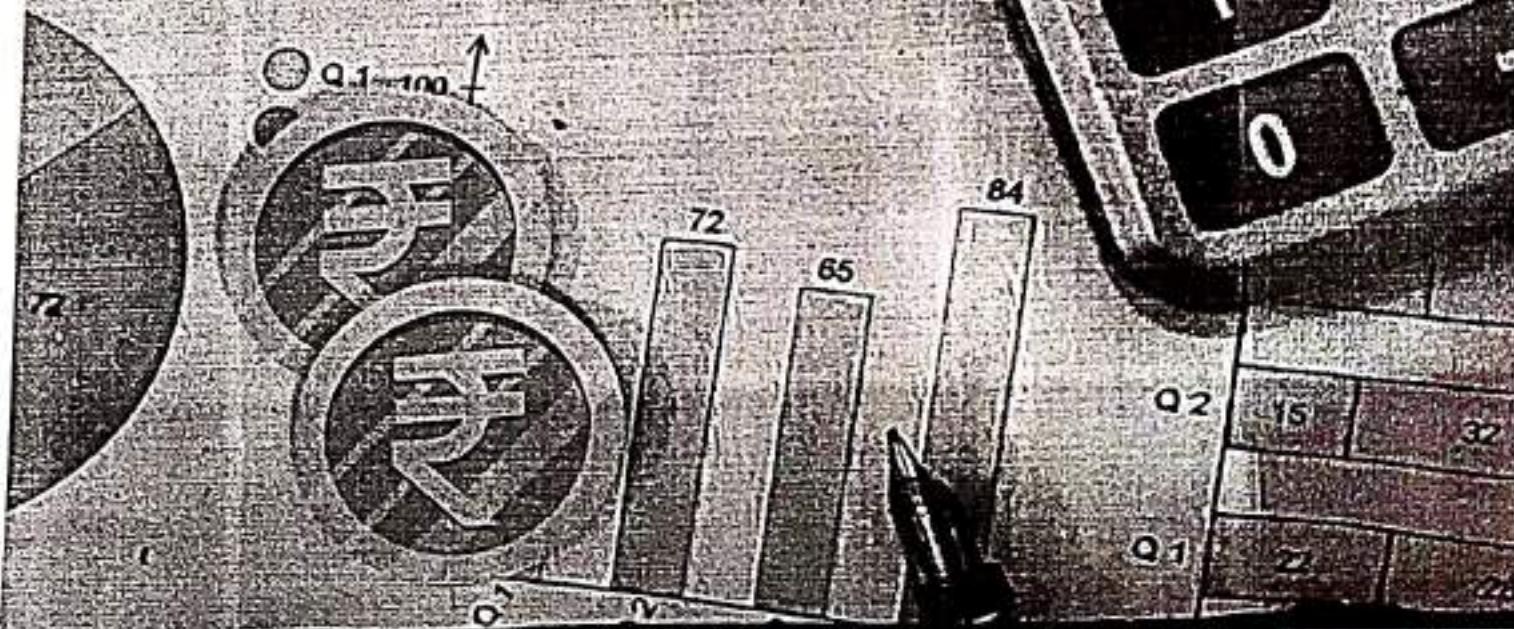
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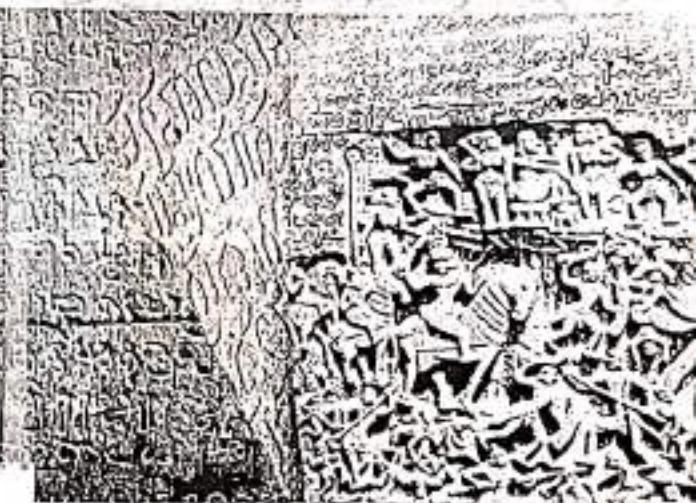
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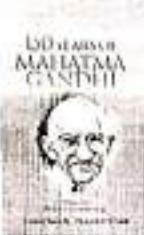
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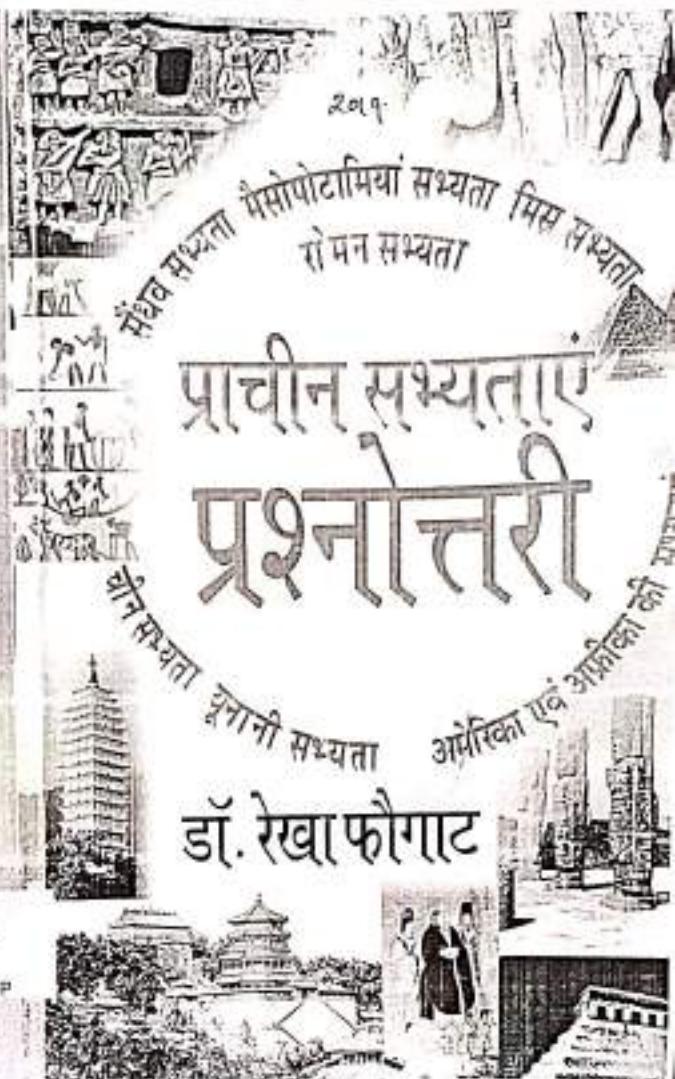


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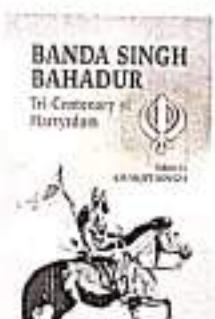
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# Synthesizing Carbon Nanotubes

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1. Introduction
  2. Synthesis Methods
  3. Mass Production
  4. Existing Challenges and Future Directions
  5. Conclusion
- Glossary  
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## 1. INTRODUCTION

Carbon—a material as old as Adam and as new as the “man of steel”—has been of utmost significance in all the crucial arenas of life. The age-old forms of carbon known since time immemorial include eye blackener, coal, pencil, wood, and diamond. But these provide just a small glimpse of the diversity this material can exhibit in its various forms. Recent developments in nanotechnology have introduced us to many exciting all-carbon structures, like fullerenes, carbon nanotubes, carbon nanohorns, and graphene, which have opened up new avenues for exploration, and thus this age-old material holds the limelight once again giving rise to an entirely new area of study known as carbon nanotechnology. The carbon nanotechnology rush gained a new momentum with the discovery of carbon nanotubes (CNTs). A CNT is a tubular structure made of carbon atoms having a diameter on the order of a nanometer, but its length

is in micrometers. Although this kind of structure was synthesized, studied, and reported by several researchers during 1952–1989 [1–15], Iijima's detailed analysis of helical arrangement of carbon atoms on seamless coaxial cylinders in 1991, proved to be a discovery report [16]. CNTs belong to the fullerene family. The long, hollow structure formed by rolling a one-atom-thick sheet of carbon, called graphene, justifies their name. These sheets are rolled at specific and discrete (“chiral”) angles (Fig. 1), and the rolling angle and radius of the tube decide the properties of the particular nanotube, e.g., whether the individual CNT is a semiconductor or a metal. Nanotubes can be single-walled or multi-walled. These tubular structures have many unique properties, which make them useful in the field of medicine, avionics, communication, electronics, optics, and other fields of material science and technology. Especially, their extraordinary thermal conductivity, superb mechanical strength, and diverse electrical properties make these wonderful materials handy as additives to various structural materials, e.g., they are being added to materials to prepare composites for making baseball bats, golf clubs, or car parts to enhance performance [17]. CNTs give immense strength to the product and improve the quality tremendously. The major challenges toward future applications are however synthesis, sorting, and organization of these buckytubes. Ebbesen et al. produced high-quality multiwall carbon nanotubes (MWCNTs) in milligram quantities for the first time in 1992 [18] and substantial quantity of good quality single-walled carbon nanotubes (SWCNTs) was reported by Bethune et al. in 1993 and Thess et al. in 1996 [17, 19]. Other milestones toward controlled synthesis and device integration include developments in arc discharge, laser

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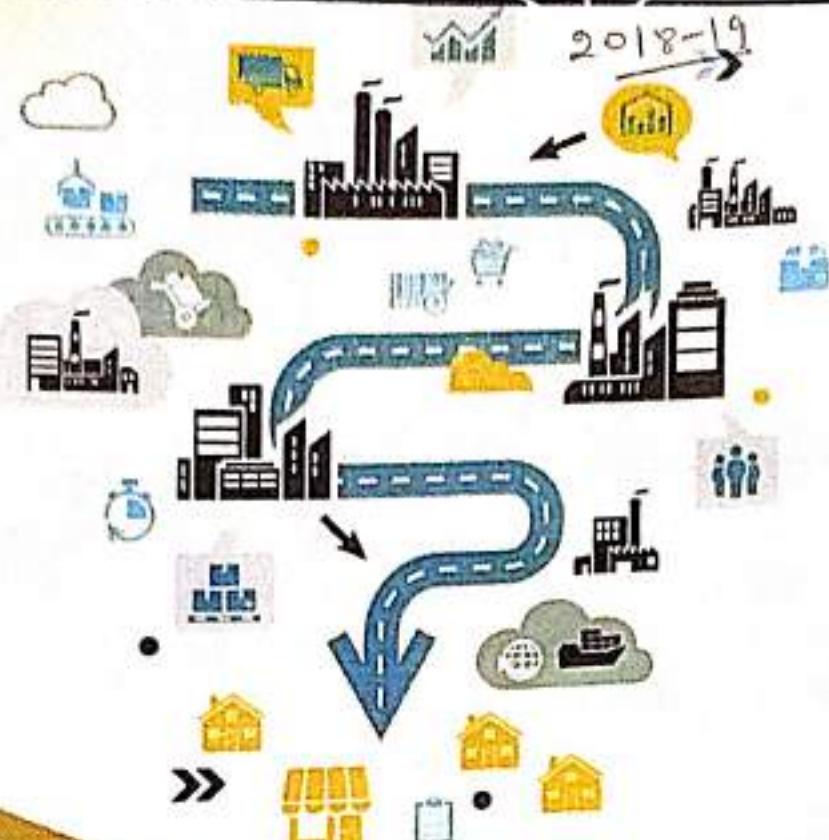
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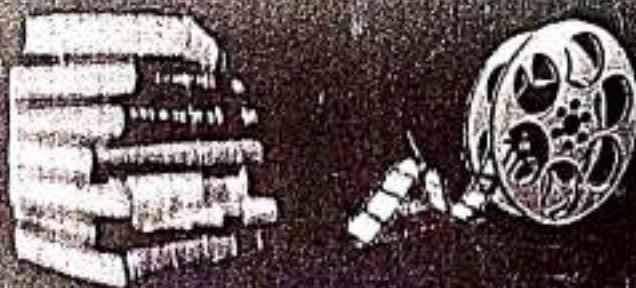
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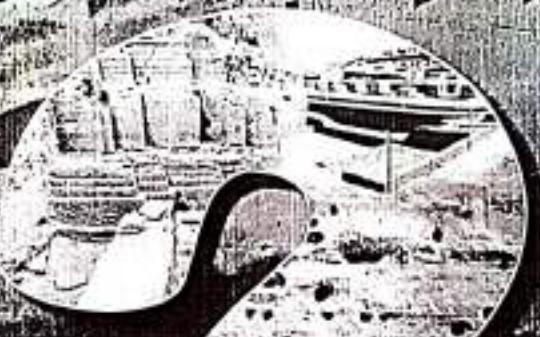
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# Synthesizing Carbon Nanotubes

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## 1. INTRODUCTION

Carbon—a material as old as Adam and as new as the “man of steel”—has been of utmost significance in all the crucial arenas of life. The age-old forms of carbon known since time immemorial include eye blackener, coal, pencil, wood, and diamond. But these provide just a small glimpse of the diversity this material can exhibit in its various forms. Recent developments in nanotechnology have introduced us to many exciting all-carbon structures, like fullerenes, carbon nanotubes, carbon nanohorns, and graphene, which have opened up new avenues for exploration, and thus this age-old material holds the limelight once again giving rise to an entirely new area of study known as carbon nanotechnology. The carbon nanotechnology rush gained a new momentum with the discovery of carbon nanotubes (CNTs). A CNT is a tubular structure made of carbon atoms having a diameter on the order of a nanometer, but its length

is in micrometers. Although this kind of structure was synthesized, studied, and reported by several researchers during 1952–1989 [1–15], Iijima's detailed analysis of helical arrangement of carbon atoms on seamless coaxial cylinders in 1991, proved to be a discovery report [16]. CNTs belong to the fullerene family. The long, hollow structure formed by rolling a one-atom-thick sheet of carbon, called graphene, justifies their name. These sheets are rolled at specific and discrete (“chiral”) angles (Fig. 1), and the rolling angle and radius of the tube decide the properties of the particular nanotube, e.g., whether the individual CNT is a semiconductor or a metal. Nanotubes can be single-walled or multi-walled. These tubular structures have many unique properties, which make them useful in the field of medicine, avionics, communication, electronics, optics, and other fields of material science and technology. Especially, their extraordinary thermal conductivity, superb mechanical strength, and diverse electrical properties make these wonderful materials handy as additives to various structural materials, e.g., they are being added to materials to prepare composites for making baseball bats, golf clubs, or car parts to enhance performance [17]. CNTs give immense strength to the product and improve the quality tremendously. The major challenges toward future applications are however synthesis, sorting, and organization of these buckytubes. Ebbesen et al. produced high-quality multiwall carbon nanotubes (MWCNTs) in milligram quantities for the first time in 1992 [18] and substantial quantity of good quality single-walled carbon nanotubes (SWCNTs) was reported by Bethune et al. in 1993 and Thess et al. in 1996 [17, 19]. Other milestones toward controlled synthesis and device integration include developments in arc discharge, laser

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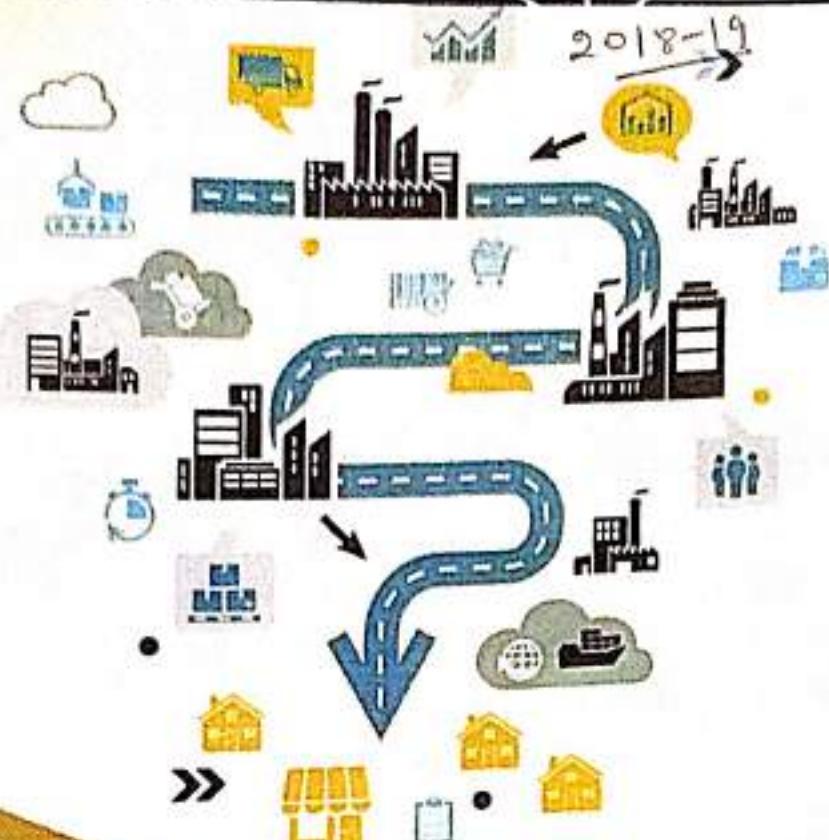
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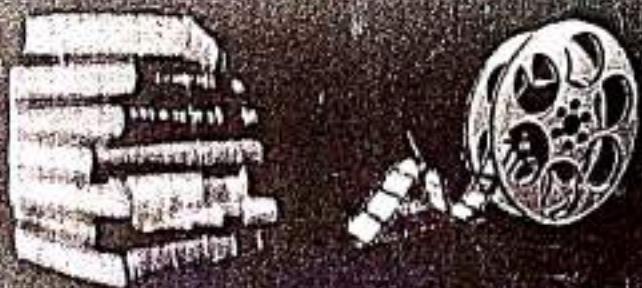
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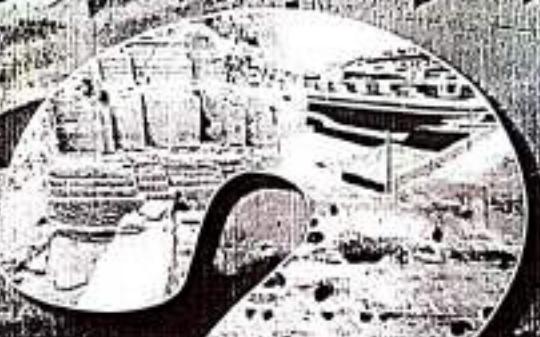
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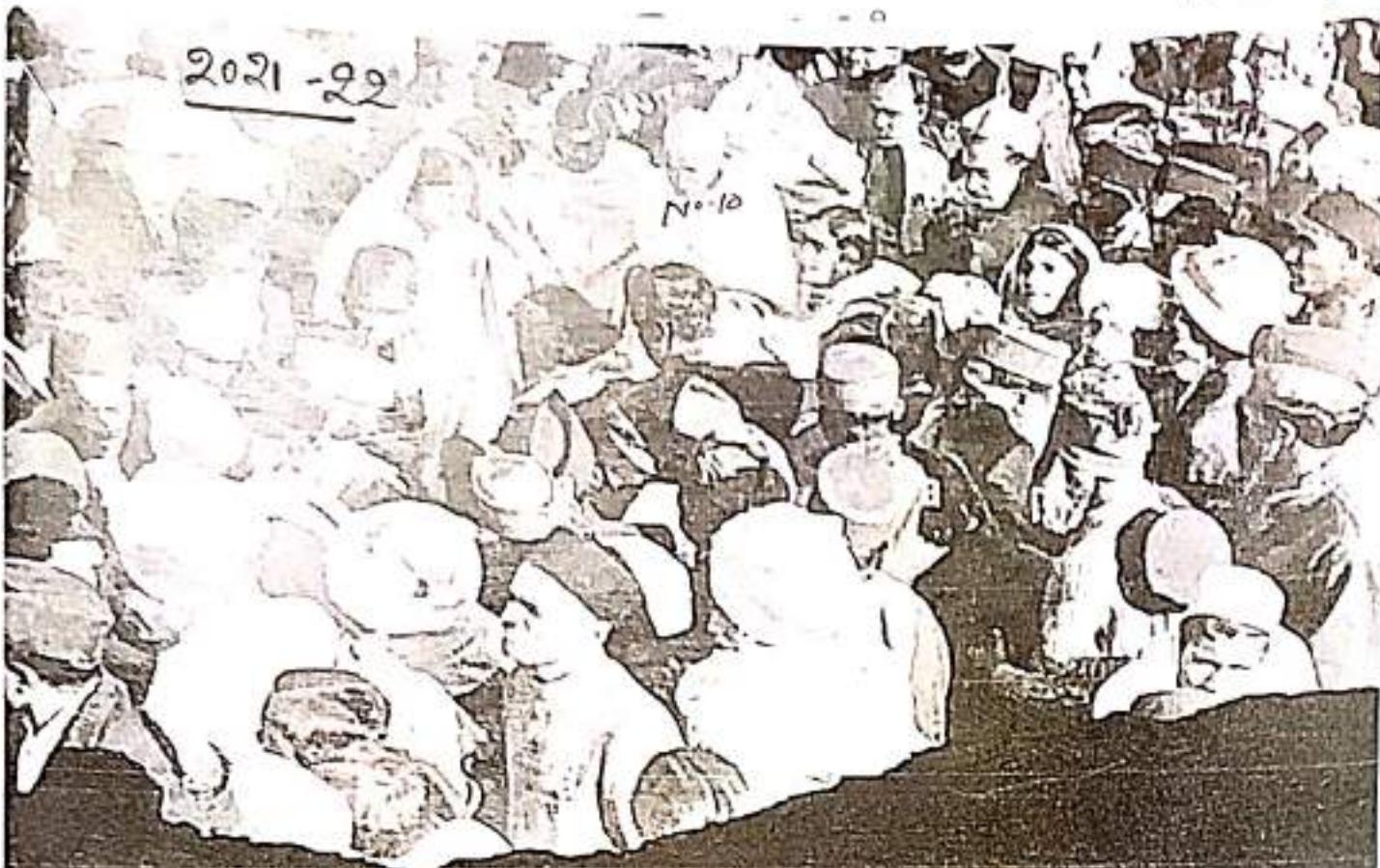
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## Land-Revenue Administration and the Conditions of the Peasantry under Colonial Punjab: A Study of the Haryana Region (1803-1947)

**Mamta Rani**

Assistant Professor in History,

*Shaheed Udham Singh Government College, Matak Majri, Karnal*

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### Introduction

The land tax has been an important source of revenue collected by rulers ever since the concept of State became a reality. The history of India bears this out. Only the designation of rival officials responsible for collecting it has differed from time to time. According to Manu, it should be one-sixth, one-eighth, or one-fourth of the crops, i.e. of the gross produce. For each village, the King was to appoint an official known as Gramika. Kautilya in his Arthashastra, mentions various forms of land tax. There were crown lands in which were either worked by hired labourers or let out to tenants who got a share (one-half) of the produce. The rate of tax was normally one-sixth of the product. So we have seen the mode of tax collecting change from

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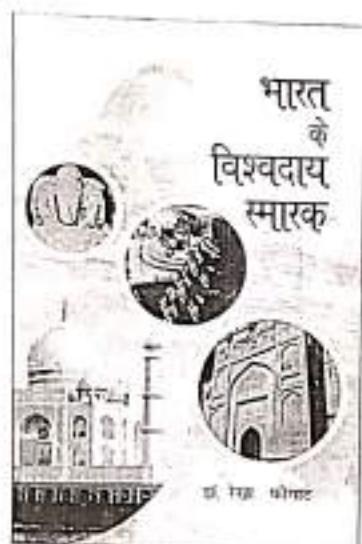
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## JAINA AND BUDDHIST Religions in Haryana : A Study

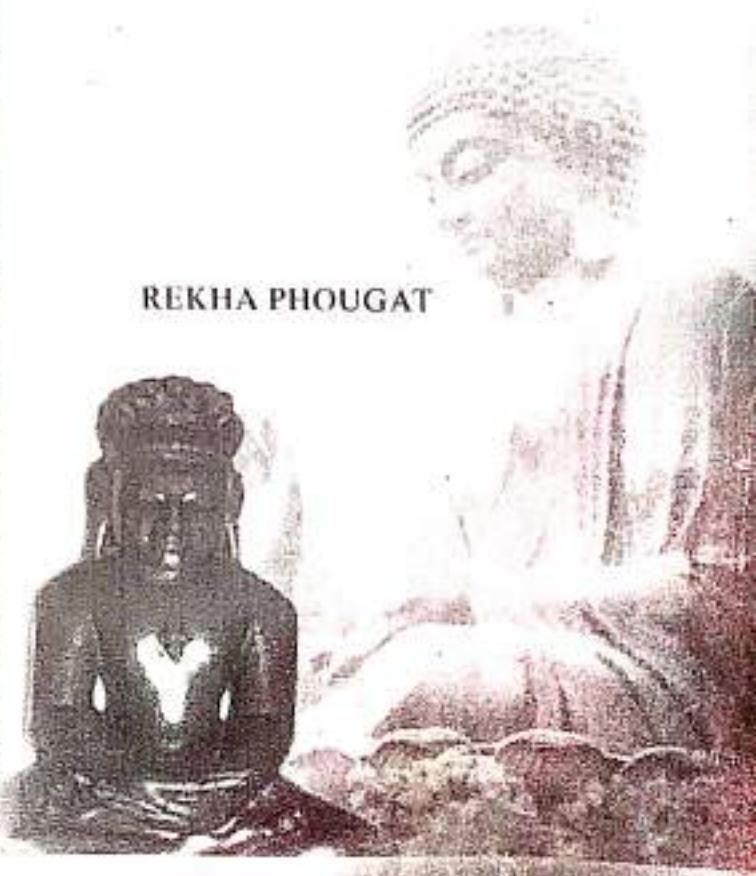
(circa 6th century B.C. to 1200 A.D.)

### ABOUT THE BOOK

In India, Jainism and Buddhism, like Parvati and Shiva, are closely associated with the soil of the land in every aspect of its expansion and influence. They are the spiritual pillars of the history of Haryana and in fact, Haryana is the birthplace of both these religions. This book is a well-researched work on these two ancient Indian religions and also the philosophy of both these schools of thought. It has been found that the religion of Jainism and the teachings of Mahavir, Buddha, Guru Nanak and many other spiritual leaders have a unique influence on the conduct of life. Jainism and Buddhism entered Haryana with a view to guide the people of this country. During those times, the region was led by the Kshatrapas and the Guptas, whose influences are reflected in the architecture, inscriptions, etc. In the 6th century B.C., Magadha was a part of the Mahavira's religious movement. At that time, Jainism and Buddhism entered Haryana and they have remained to this people of this region.

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लोक संगीत ही वह प्राण तत्त्व है। जिसके आधार पर लोक गीत का प्रभाव दिखाई पड़ता है। लोक जीवन से अटूट संबंध रखने वाले लोक संगीत के द्विना लोक गीतों के अरितत्व को ही खतरा हो सकता है। लोक जीवन में लोक संगीत ऐसा भूला मिला रहता है कि द्विना लोक संगीत यो लोक जीवन की कल्पना करना कठिन होगा।

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#### हरियाणा की कला, संस्कृति एवं संगीत

डा. भारती

1 नवम्बर 1966 को हरियाणा भारत का एक राज्य बन गया, इसलिए 1 नवम्बर को हरियाणा दिवस के रूप में भी जाना जाता है। घरनान हरियाणा, वह संक्षेप है, जहाँ सरस्वती नदी के किनारे मैटिक सभ्यता शुरू हुई और परिषेव दुई। यही वेद लिखे नए वर्णोंके आयों ने यहाँ पर ही उनके पवित्र मंत्रों का जाप किया। हरियाणा जन इतिहास 5000 साल पुराना तथा गीरव से भरा हुआ है। यही पर भगवान भी कृष्ण ने नहाभारत के मुक्त की शुरुआत में भगवद्-गीता का प्रधार किया।

हरियाणा को देवताओं का घर के रूप में भी जाना जाता है, क्योंकि हरि का अर्थ है भगवान और अकान का अर्थ है घर। हरियाणा एक जीवन और समृद्ध सांस्कृतिक विरासत है जो आंगनुकों को ऐटिक काल की अनुशूलि देता है।

**हरियाणा की कला एवं शिल्प:-** हरियाणा के हस्तशिल्प में विभिन्न प्रकार की शैली और सबसाय शामिल हैं। कला के ये कार्य अर्थात् हरियाणा के प्रसिद्ध हस्तशिल्प अपने शानदार सौंदर्य मूल्य के लिए पूरे साहायक प्रोफेसर, संगीत (गायन), राजकीय महिला महापियालय, बारगाल

विभिन्न अवसरों पर हरियाणा में संगीत के अनेक कार्यक्रम विद्यालयों के द्वारा होते हैं, जिसके माध्यम से हरियाणा की सांस्कृतिक विद्या-रियाज, परम्पराओं संस्कारों, वेश-भूषा के बारे में महत्वपूर्ण ज्ञानकाल प्राप्त होती है।

हरियाणा में सामाजिक और धार्मिक परम्पराओं में संगीत का प्रचलन यहाँ की सभ्यता और संस्कृति को दर्शाता है।

अन्त में यह कहना गलत न होगा कि हरियाणा का लोक संगीत हमारी सभ्यता और संस्कृति का प्रतीक है।

#### सन्दर्भ चर्चा-सूची

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दा. मारती

मनुष्य एक सामाजिक प्राणी है और संचार करना उसकी प्रकृति है। अपने भावों व विचारों का आदान-प्रदान करना उसकी जननजात प्रकृति है।

**संचार की परिभाषा** :- कम्प्युनिकेशन शब्द तैटिन भाषा के कम्प्युनिस से बना है जिसका अर्थ है To Impart, make common मन के विचारों व भावों का आदान प्रदान करना अथवा विचारों को संवेदन्य बनाकर दूसरों के साथ बोंटना ही संचार है। संचार शब्द, अप्रौढ़ी भाषा के शब्द का हिन्दी रूपान्वरण है। जिसका विकास Commune शब्द से हुआ है। जिसका अर्थ है आदान-प्रदान अर्थात् बोंटना।

जिसी भी सूचना, विचार या भाव को दूसरों तक पहुँचाना ही संचार या कम्प्युनिकेशन कहलाता है। एक साथ लाखों-लाखों लोगों तक एक सूचना को पहुँचाना ही संचार या जनसंचार कहलाता है। मानव संस्कृतक प्रोफेसर, संगीत (यादव), राजनीति या महाविद्यालय, करनाल

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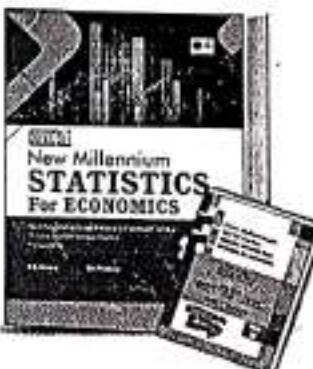
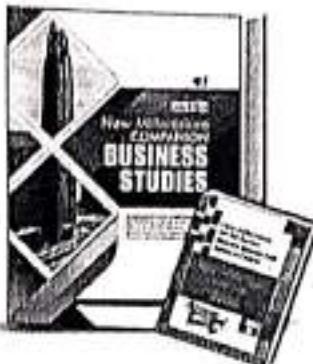
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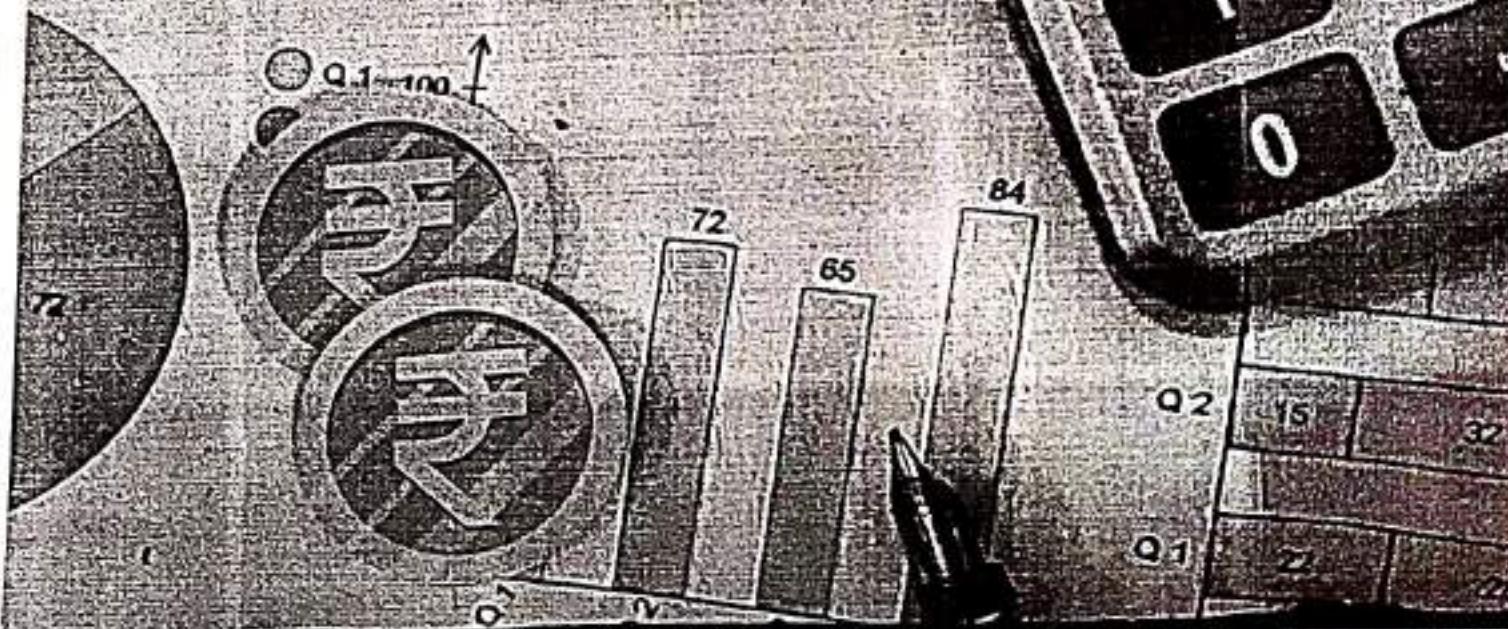
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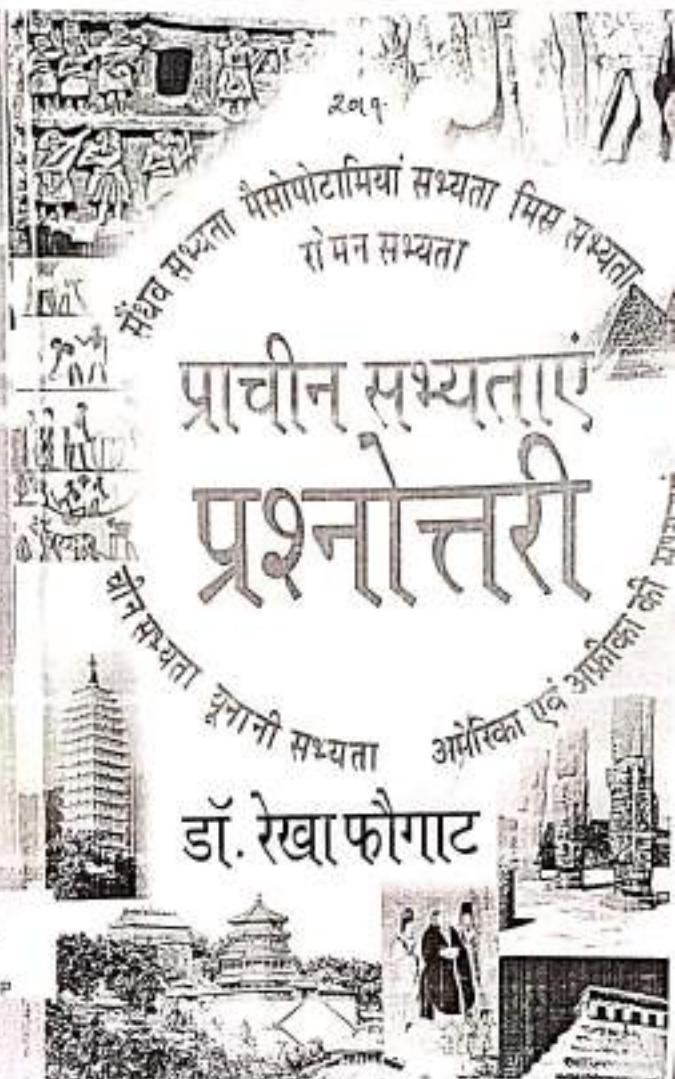
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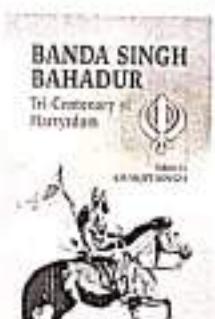
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# Synthesizing Carbon Nanotubes

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1. Introduction
  2. Synthesis Methods
  3. Mass Production
  4. Existing Challenges and Future Directions
  5. Conclusion
- Glossary  
References

## 1. INTRODUCTION

Carbon—a material as old as Adam and as new as the “man of steel”—has been of utmost significance in all the crucial arenas of life. The age-old forms of carbon known since time immemorial include eye blackener, coal, pencil, wood, and diamond. But these provide just a small glimpse of the diversity this material can exhibit in its various forms. Recent developments in nanotechnology have introduced us to many exciting all-carbon structures, like fullerenes, carbon nanotubes, carbon nanohorns, and graphene, which have opened up new avenues for exploration, and thus this age-old material holds the limelight once again giving rise to an entirely new area of study known as carbon nanotechnology. The carbon nanotechnology rush gained a new momentum with the discovery of carbon nanotubes (CNTs). A CNT is a tubular structure made of carbon atoms having a diameter on the order of a nanometer, but its length

is in micrometers. Although this kind of structure was synthesized, studied, and reported by several researchers during 1952–1989 [1–15], Iijima's detailed analysis of helical arrangement of carbon atoms on seamless coaxial cylinders in 1991, proved to be a discovery report [16]. CNTs belong to the fullerene family. The long, hollow structure formed by rolling a one-atom-thick sheet of carbon, called graphene, justifies their name. These sheets are rolled at specific and discrete (“chiral”) angles (Fig. 1), and the rolling angle and radius of the tube decide the properties of the particular nanotube, e.g., whether the individual CNT is a semiconductor or a metal. Nanotubes can be single-walled or multi-walled. These tubular structures have many unique properties, which make them useful in the field of medicine, avionics, communication, electronics, optics, and other fields of material science and technology. Especially, their extraordinary thermal conductivity, superb mechanical strength, and diverse electrical properties make these wonderful materials handy as additives to various structural materials, e.g., they are being added to materials to prepare composites for making baseball bats, golf clubs, or car parts to enhance performance [17]. CNTs give immense strength to the product and improve the quality tremendously. The major challenges toward future applications are however synthesis, sorting, and organization of these buckytubes. Ebbesen et al. produced high-quality multiwall carbon nanotubes (MWCNTs) in milligram quantities for the first time in 1992 [18] and substantial quantity of good quality single-walled carbon nanotubes (SWCNTs) was reported by Bethune et al. in 1993 and Thess et al. in 1996 [17, 19]. Other milestones toward controlled synthesis and device integration include developments in arc discharge, laser

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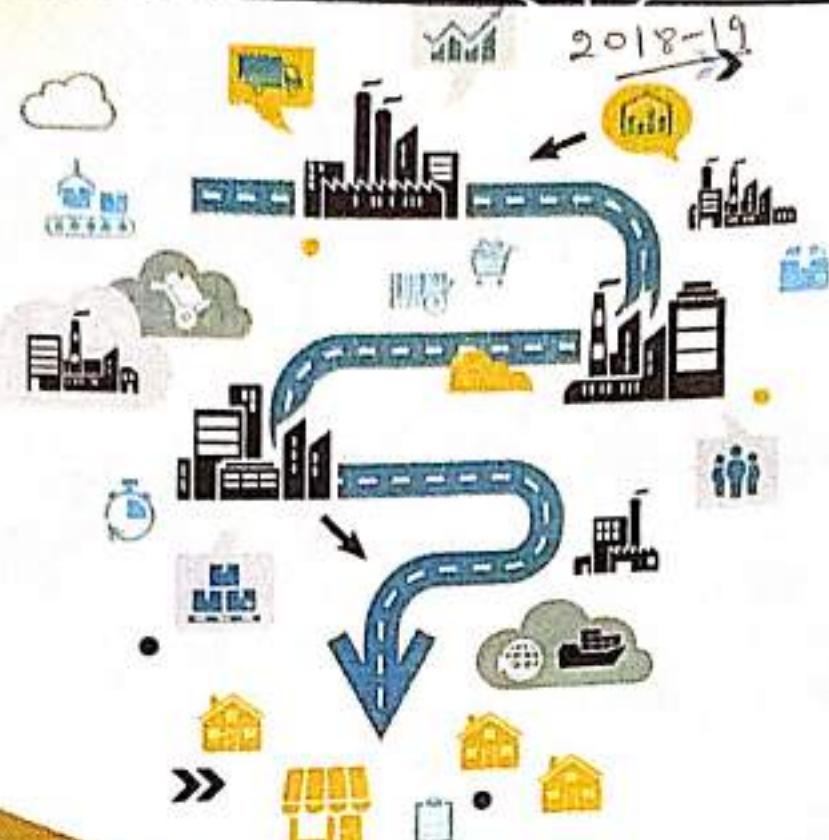
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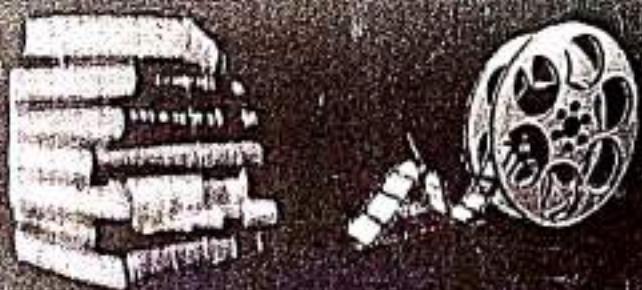
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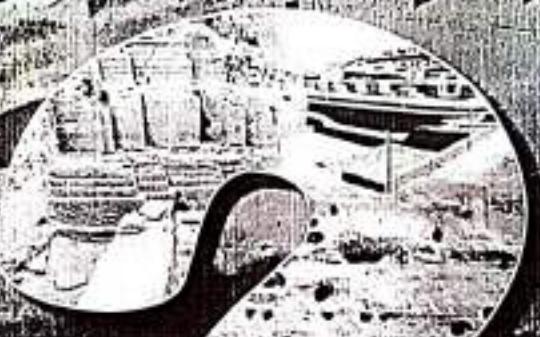
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# Synthesizing Carbon Nanotubes

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  2. Synthesis Methods
  3. Mass Production
  4. Existing Challenges and Future Directions
  5. Conclusion
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## 1. INTRODUCTION

Carbon—a material as old as Adam and as new as the “man of steel”—has been of utmost significance in all the crucial arenas of life. The age-old forms of carbon known since time immemorial include eye blackener, coal, pencil, wood, and diamond. But these provide just a small glimpse of the diversity this material can exhibit in its various forms. Recent developments in nanotechnology have introduced us to many exciting all-carbon structures, like fullerenes, carbon nanotubes, carbon nanohorns, and graphene, which have opened up new avenues for exploration, and thus this age-old material holds the limelight once again giving rise to an entirely new area of study known as carbon nanotechnology. The carbon nanotechnology rush gained a new momentum with the discovery of carbon nanotubes (CNTs). A CNT is a tubular structure made of carbon atoms having a diameter on the order of a nanometer, but its length

is in micrometers. Although this kind of structure was synthesized, studied, and reported by several researchers during 1952–1989 [1–15], Iijima's detailed analysis of helical arrangement of carbon atoms on seamless coaxial cylinders in 1991, proved to be a discovery report [16]. CNTs belong to the fullerene family. The long, hollow structure formed by rolling a one-atom-thick sheet of carbon, called graphene, justifies their name. These sheets are rolled at specific and discrete (“chiral”) angles (Fig. 1), and the rolling angle and radius of the tube decide the properties of the particular nanotube, e.g., whether the individual CNT is a semiconductor or a metal. Nanotubes can be single-walled or multi-walled. These tubular structures have many unique properties, which make them useful in the field of medicine, avionics, communication, electronics, optics, and other fields of material science and technology. Especially, their extraordinary thermal conductivity, superb mechanical strength, and diverse electrical properties make these wonderful materials handy as additives to various structural materials, e.g., they are being added to materials to prepare composites for making baseball bats, golf clubs, or car parts to enhance performance [17]. CNTs give immense strength to the product and improve the quality tremendously. The major challenges toward future applications are however synthesis, sorting, and organization of these buckytubes. Ebbesen et al. produced high-quality multiwall carbon nanotubes (MWCNTs) in milligram quantities for the first time in 1992 [18] and substantial quantity of good quality single-walled carbon nanotubes (SWCNTs) was reported by Bethune et al. in 1993 and Thess et al. in 1996 [17, 19]. Other milestones toward controlled synthesis and device integration include developments in arc discharge, laser

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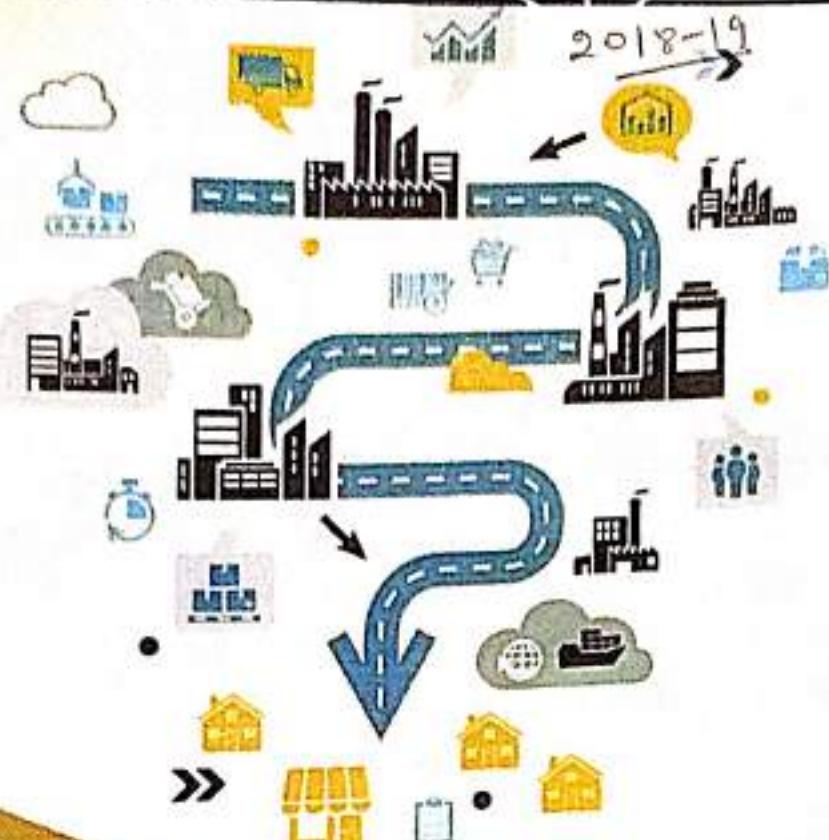
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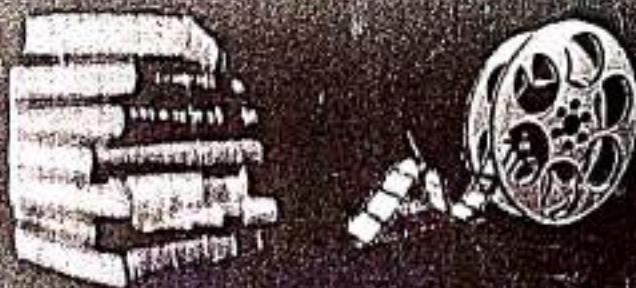
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# MAPPING FEMINISM: UNEARTHING WOMEN'S EXISTENCE IN THE WORLD NEXUS

by

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## Suffering and Position of Females in Literature and Real Life

*Naveen Kumar\**

---

Structure of society is open to democracy. People must be careful and should believe in it as it opens doors to freedom for everyone. Form and structure of society should not be restricted to the limited meanings. A society has its own base or foundation and this foundation rests on man-woman relationship. The survival of one is impossible without the other. We must not live our life in a way as it is, or as it was. It must not be dominated by either of the sexes. This is repairable sensation of literature. Literature represents man-woman relationship as it sees it in real life or in imagination. Man and woman both are responsible for life. Why, then, a woman has to face unwanted problems, making facade of our society maligned? Is man too weak to clean the facade, with equity? Then, why do we call him so powerful or great?

True to my words and intention I would not like to recount the history of feminist writers, their works and pure politics of the movements but the story of woman and her suffering in literature and real life. As earlier discussed (woman faces unwanted problems, man is too weak to clean the garbage of the facade). We should not put ourselves into the basket of unhappiness which is full of torture of man against woman. She has suffered a lot, beyond expressions. We must stop this suffering, as we are in the most advance stage of our civilization. And she is a catalyst in the achievement and advancement of culture and civilization. Her ideas and thoughts are embedded in the soil of culture. She is capable

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\* Assistant Professor of English, Shaheed Udham Singh Government College, Matak Majri, Indri, Karnal, India.

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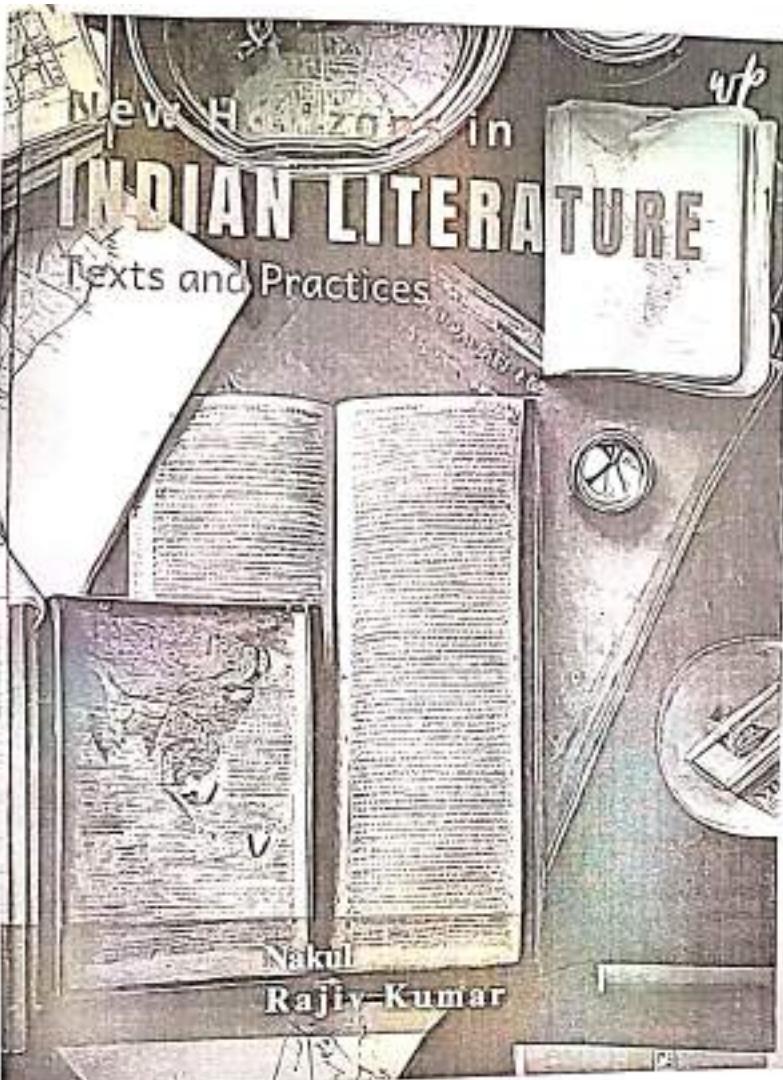
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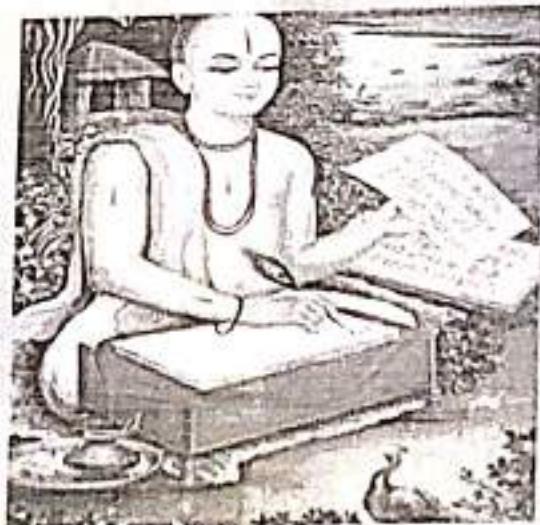
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